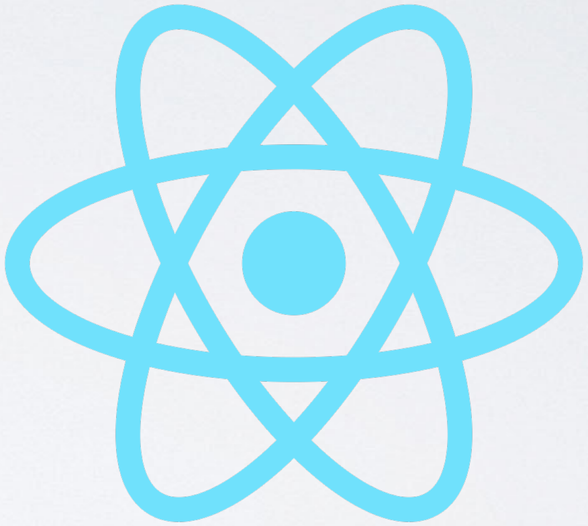
REDUXING YOUR REACT



WHAT IS REACT?

- Declarative
- Component-Based
- Learn Once, Write Anywhere

SMALLEST APP

```
npm install -g create-react-app
create-react-app hello-world
cd hello-world
npm start
```

```
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';

ReactDOM.render(
  <h1>Hello, world!</h1>,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

JSX WHAT?

```
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';

ReactDOM.render(
  <h1>Hello, world!</h1>,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

EMBEDDING EXPRESSIONS IN JSX

```
function formatName(user) {
  return user.firstName + ' ' + user.lastName;
}

const user = {
  firstName: 'Alex',
  lastName: 'Lakatos'
};

const element = (
  <h1>
    Hello, {formatName(user)}!
  </h1>
);

ReactDOM.render(
  element,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

JSX IS AN EXPRESSION TOO

```
function getGreeting(user) {
  if (user) {
    return <h1>Hello, {formatName(user)}!</h1>;
  }
  return <h1>Hello, Stranger.</h1>;
}
```

SPECIFYING ATTRIBUTES WITH JSX

```
const element = <div tabIndex="0"></div>;
```

```
const element = <img src={user.avatarUrl}></img>;
```

SPECIFYING CHILDREN WITH JSX

```
const element = (
  <div>
    <h1>Hello!</h1>
    <h2>Good to see you here.</h2>
  </div>
);
```

JSX PREVENTS INJECTION ATTACKS

```
const title = response.potentiallyMaliciousInput;
// This is safe:
const element = <h1>{title}</h1>;
```

JSX REPRESENTS OBJECTS

```
const element = (
  <h1 className="greeting">
    Hello, world!
  </h1>
);
```

```
const element = React.createElement(
  'h1',
  {className: 'greeting'},
  'Hello, world!'
);
```

RENDERING ELEMENTS

```
function tick() {
  const element = (
    <div>
      <h1>Hello, world!</h1>
      <h2>It is {new Date().toLocaleTimeString()}.</h2>
    </div>
  );
  ReactDOM.render(
    element,
    document.getElementById('root')
  );
}

setInterval(tick, 1000);
```

RENDERING ELEMENTS

COMPONENTS AND PROPS

FUNCTIONAL AND CLASS COMPONENTS

```
function Welcome(props) {
  return <h1>Hello, {props.name}</h1>;
}
```

```
class Welcome extends React.Component {
  render() {
    return <h1>Hello, {this.props.name}</h1>;
  }
}
```

RENDERING A COMPONENT

```
function Welcome(props) {
  return <h1>Hello, {props.name}</h1>;
}

const element = <Welcome name="jDays" />;
ReactDOM.render(
  element,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

!RENDERING A COMPONENT!

```
function Welcome(props) {
  return <h1>Hello, {props.name}</h1>;
}

const element = <Welcome name="jDays" />;
ReactDOM.render(
  element,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

COMPOSING COMPONENTS

```
function Welcome(props) {
  return <h1>Hello, {props.name}</h1>;
}

function App() {
  return (
    <div>
      <Welcome name="Alex" />
      <Welcome name="Tracy" />
      <Welcome name="Chris" />
    </div>
  );
}
```

EXTRACTING COMPONENTS

```
function Comment(props) {
  return (
    <div className="Comment">
      <div className="UserInfo">
        <img className="Avatar"
          src={props.author.avatarUrl}
          alt={props.author.name}
        />
        <div className="UserInfo-name">
          {props.author.name}
        </div>
      </div>
      <div className="Comment-text">
        {props.text}
      </div>
      <div className="Comment-date">
        {formatDate(props.date)}
      </div>
    </div>
  );
}
```

EXTRACTING COMPONENTS

```
function Avatar(props) {
  return (
    <img className="Avatar"
      src={props.user.avatarUrl}
      alt={props.user.name}
    />
  );
}
```

EXTRACTING COMPONENTS

```
function UserInfo(props) {
  return (
    <div className="UserInfo">
      <Avatar user={props.user} />
      <div className="UserInfo-name">
        {props.user.name}
      </div>
    </div>
  );
}
```

EXTRACTING COMPONENTS

```
function Comment(props) {
  return (
    <div className="Comment">
      <UserInfo user={props.author} />
      <div className="Comment-text">
        {props.text}
      </div>
      <div className="Comment-date">
        {formatDate(props.date)}
      </div>
    </div>
  );
}
```

PROPS ARE READ-ONLY

```
function sum(a, b) {
  return a + b;
}
```

```
function withdraw(account, amount) {
  account.total -= amount;
}
```

STATE AND LIFECYCLE

```
function tick() {
  const element = (
    <div>
      <h1>Hello, world!</h1>
      <h2>It is {new Date().toLocaleTimeString()}.</h2>
    </div>
  );
  ReactDOM.render(
    element,
    document.getElementById('root')
  );
}

setInterval(tick, 1000);
```

STATE AND LIFECYCLE

```
function Clock(props) {
  return (
    <div>
      <h1>Hello, world!</h1>
      <h2>It is {props.date.toLocaleTimeString()}.</h2>
    </div>
  );
}

function tick() {
  ReactDOM.render(
    <Clock date={new Date()} />,
    document.getElementById('root')
  );
}

setInterval(tick, 1000);
```

STATE AND LIFECYCLE

```
ReactDOM.render(
  <Clock />,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

CONVERTING FUNCTION TO CLASS

```
class Clock extends React.Component {
  render() {
    return (
      <div>
        <h1>Hello, world!</h1>
        <h2>It is {this.props.date.toLocaleTimeString()}.</h2>
      </div>
    );
  }
}
```

ADDING LOCAL STATE TO A CLASS

```
class Clock extends React.Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this.state = {date: new Date()};
  }

  render() {
    return (
      <div>
        <h1>Hello, world!</h1>
        <h2>It is {this.state.date.toLocaleTimeString()}.</h2>
      </div>
    );
  }
}

ReactDOM.render(
  <Clock />,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

ADDING LIFECYCLE METHODS

```
class Clock extends React.Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this.state = {date: new Date()};
  }

  componentDidMount() {
    this.timerID = setInterval(
      () => this.tick(),
      1000
    );
  }

  componentWillUnmount() {
    clearInterval(this.timerID);
  }

  tick() {
    this.setState({
      date: new Date()
    });
  }
```

RECAP

```
class Clock extends React.Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this.state = {date: new Date()};
  }

  componentDidMount() {
    this.timerID = setInterval(
      () => this.tick(),
      1000
    );
  }

  componentWillUnmount() {
    clearInterval(this.timerID);
  }

  tick() {
    this.setState({
      date: new Date()
    });
  }
```

USING STATE CORRECTLY

```
// Wrong
this.state.comment = 'Hello';
```

```
// Correct
this.setState({comment: 'Hello'});
```

USING STATE CORRECTLY

```
// Wrong
this.setState({
  counter: this.state.counter + this.props.increment,
});
```

```
// Correct
this.setState((prevState, props) => ({
  counter: prevState.counter + props.increment
}));
```

USING STATE CORRECTLY

```
constructor(props) {
  super(props);
  this.state = {
    posts: [],
    comments: []
  };
}
componentDidMount() {
  fetchPosts().then(response => {
    this.setState({
      posts: response.posts
    });
  });

  fetchComments().then(response => {
    this.setState({
      comments: response.comments
    });
  });
}
```

THE DATA FLOWS DOWN

```
function App() {
  return (
    <div>
      <Clock />
      <Clock />
      <Clock />
    </div>
  );
}

ReactDOM.render(
  <App />,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

HANDLING EVENTS

```
<button onclick="activateLasers()">
  Activate Lasers
</button>
```

```
<button onClick={activateLasers}>
  Activate Lasers
</button>
```

```
<a href="#" onclick="console.log('The link was clicked.'); return false">
  Click me
</a>
```

```
function ActionLink() {
  function handleClick(e) {
    e.preventDefault();
    console.log('The link was clicked.');
  }

  return (
    <a href="#" onClick={handleClick}>
      Click me
    </a>
  );
}
```

HANDLING EVENTS

```
class Toggle extends React.Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this.state = {isToggleOn: true};

    // This binding is necessary to make `this` work in the callback
    this.handleClick = this.handleClick.bind(this);
  }

  handleClick() {
    this.setState(prevState => ({
      isToggleOn: !prevState.isToggleOn
    }));
  }

  render() {
    return (
      <button onClick={this.handleClick}>
        {this.state.isToggleOn ? 'ON' : 'OFF'}
      </button>
    );
  }
}
```

CONDITIONAL RENDERING

```
function Greeting(props) {
  const isLoggedIn = props.isLoggedIn;
  if (isLoggedIn) {
    return <UserGreeting />;
  }
  return <GuestGreeting />;
}

ReactDOM.render(
  // Try changing to isLoggedIn={true}:
  <Greeting isLoggedIn={false} />,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

CONDITIONAL RENDERING

```
function Mailbox(props) {
  const unreadMessages = props.unreadMessages;
  return (
    <div>
      <h1>Hello!</h1>
      {unreadMessages.length > 0 &&
        <h2>
          You have {unreadMessages.length} unread messages.
        </h2>
      }
    </div>
  );
}
```

CONDITIONAL RENDERING

```
render() {
  const isLoggedIn = this.state.isLoggedIn;
  return (
    <div>
      {isLoggedIn ? (
        <LogoutButton onClick={this.handleLogoutClick} />
      ) : (
        <LoginButton onClick={this.handleLoginClick} />
      )}
    </div>
  );
}
```

CONDITIONAL RENDERING

```
function WarningBanner(props) {
  if (!props.warn) {
    return null;
  }

  return (
    <div className="warning">
      Warning!
    </div>
  );
}
```

LISTS & KEYS

```
function NumberList(props) {
  const numbers = props.numbers;
  const listItems = numbers.map((number) =>
    <li>{number}</li>
  );
  return (
    <ul>{listItems}</ul>
  );
}

const numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];
ReactDOM.render(
  <NumberList numbers={numbers} />,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

LISTS & KEYS

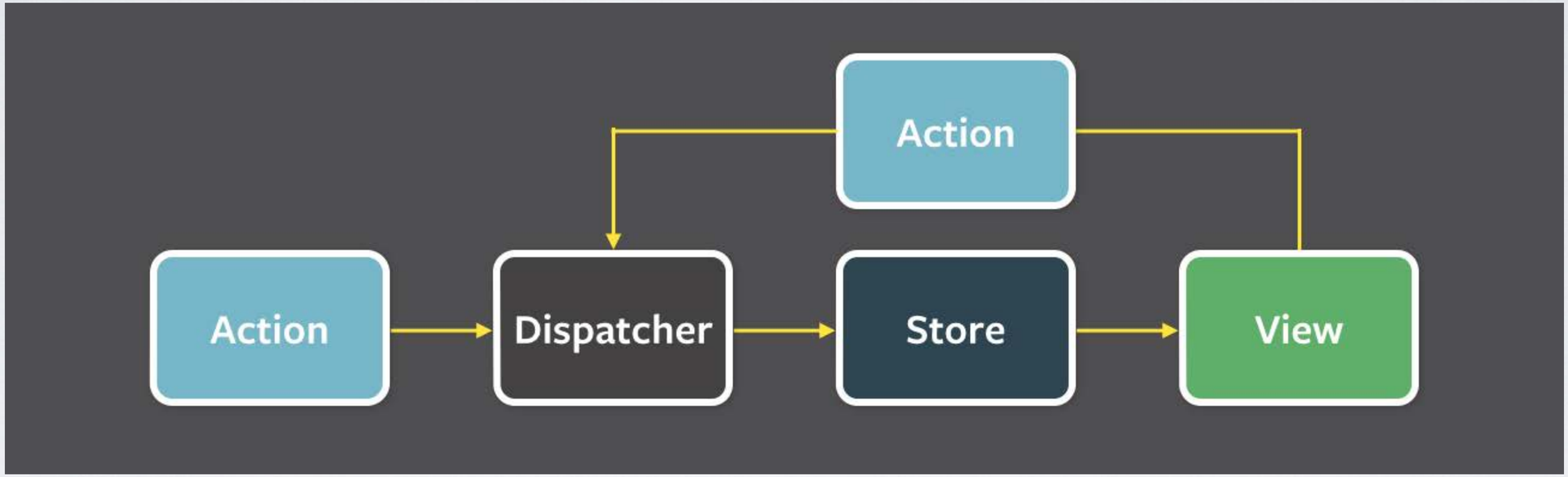
```
function NumberList(props) {
  const numbers = props.numbers;
  const listItems = numbers.map((number) =>
    <li key={number.toString()}>
      {number}
    </li>
  );
  return (
    <ul>{listItems}</ul>
  );
}

const numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];
ReactDOM.render(
  <NumberList numbers={numbers} />,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

WHAT'S NEXT?

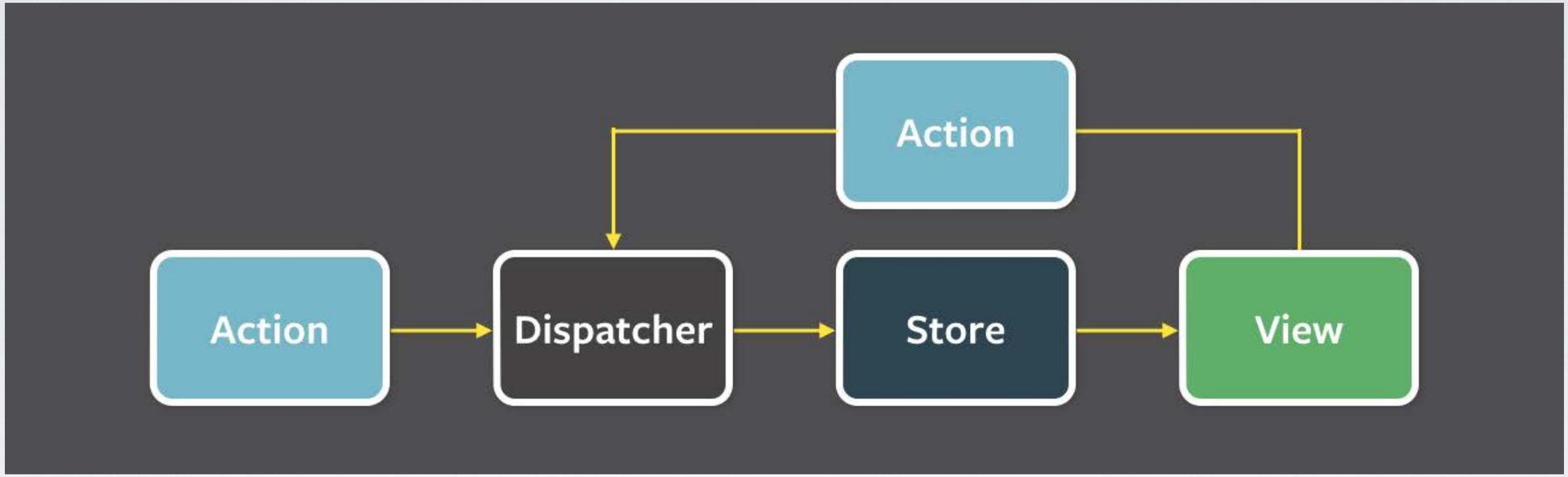
- Composition vs Inheritance
- Thinking in React
- This is just the View


Flux

FLUX



FLUX



Redux

BUT WHY REDUX

- our code must manage more state than ever before
- new requirements becoming common in front-end product development
- mixing two concepts: mutation and asynchronicity
- Redux attempts to make state mutations predictable

CORE CONCEPTS

- Store / State
- Actions
- Reducers

CORE CONCEPTS - STORE

```
{
  todos: [{
    text: 'Eat food',
    completed: true
  }, {
    text: 'Exercise',
    completed: false
  }],
  visibilityFilter: 'SHOW_COMPLETED'
}
```

CORE CONCEPTS - ACTIONS

```
{ type: 'ADD_TODO', text: 'Go to swimming pool' }
{ type: 'TOGGLE_TODO', index: 1 }
{ type: 'SET_VISIBILITY_FILTER', filter: 'SHOW_ALL' }
```

CORE CONCEPTS - REDUCERS

```
function visibilityFilter(state = 'SHOW_ALL', action) {
  if (action.type === 'SET_VISIBILITY_FILTER') {
    return action.filter;
  } else {
    return state;
  }
}

function todos(state = [], action) {
  switch (action.type) {
  case 'ADD_TODO':
    return state.concat([{ text: action.text, completed: false }]);
  case 'TOGGLE_TODO':
    return state.map((todo, index) =>
      action.index === index ?
        { text: todo.text, completed: !todo.completed } :
        todo
   )
  default:
    return state;
  }
}
```

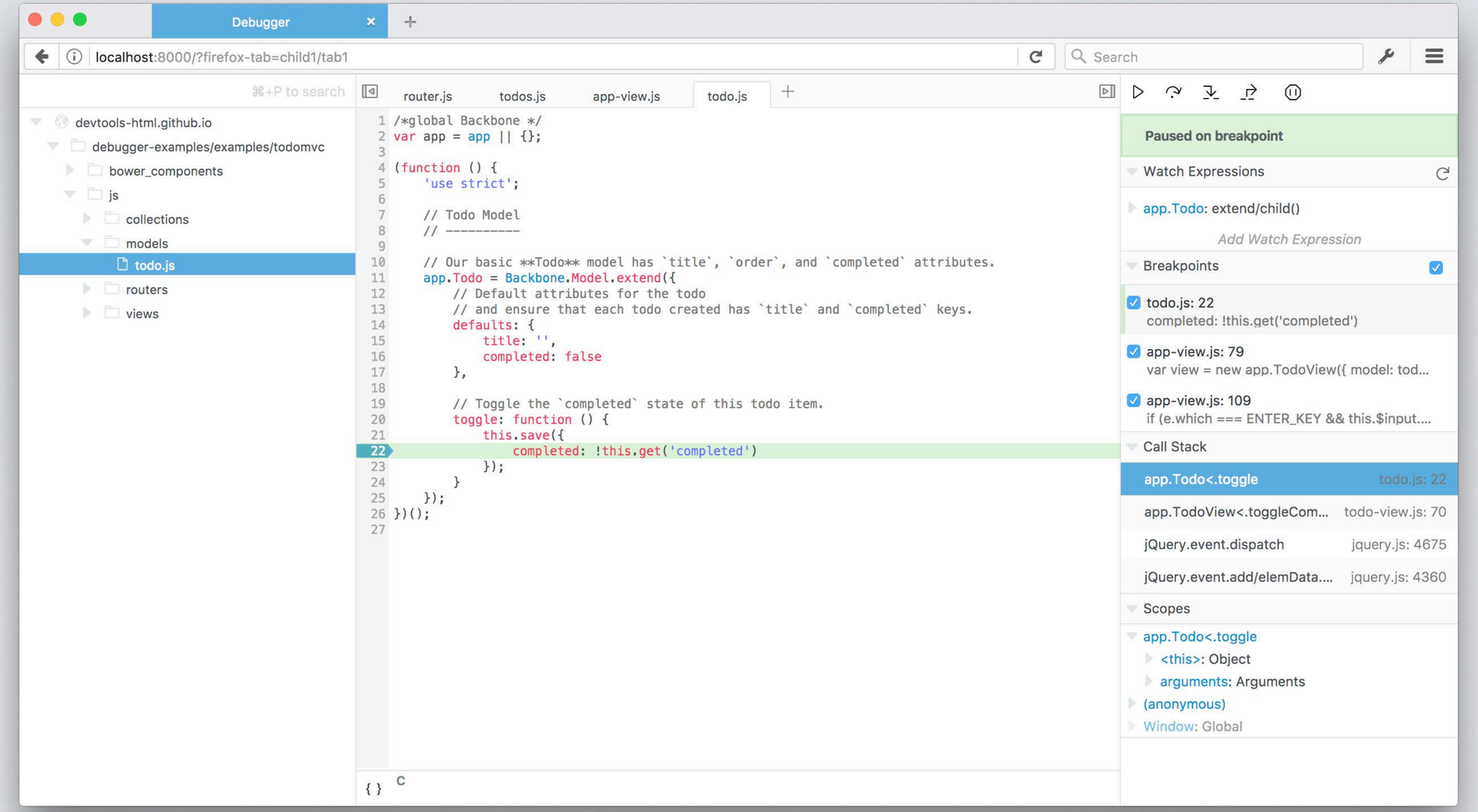
CORE CONCEPTS - REDUCERS

```
function todoApp(state = {}, action) {
  return {
    todos: todos(state.todos, action),
    visibilityFilter: visibilityFilter(state.visibilityFilter, action)
  };
}
```

3 PRINCIPLES

- Single source of truth
- State is read-only
- Changes are made with pure functions

DEBUGGER.HTML
(OR MY SHAMELESS SALES PITCH)



https://devtools-html.github.io/debugger.html/

THANKS!

@Lakatos88

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