

BRAIN

THE ULTIMATE HACK

Armagan Amcalar

International JavaScript Conference, London

April 11th, 2018

WHO AM I?




Armagan Amcalar

Head of Software Engineering @ [unu GmbH](#)

Founder @ [Lonca Works](#)

 [dashersw](#)

 [dashersw](#)

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**WHAT IS
THE ULTIMATE HACK?**

"I think we are about 8 to 10 years away from this being usable by people with no disability"



 dashersw



The Summit 2013 - Picture by Dan Taylor / Heisenberg Media - www.heisenbergmedia.com



So what if you could type directly from your brain?








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:):)http://furl.at/eeg

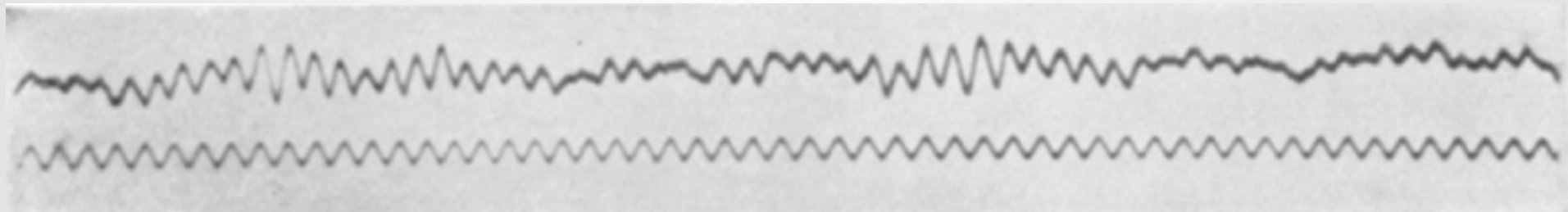
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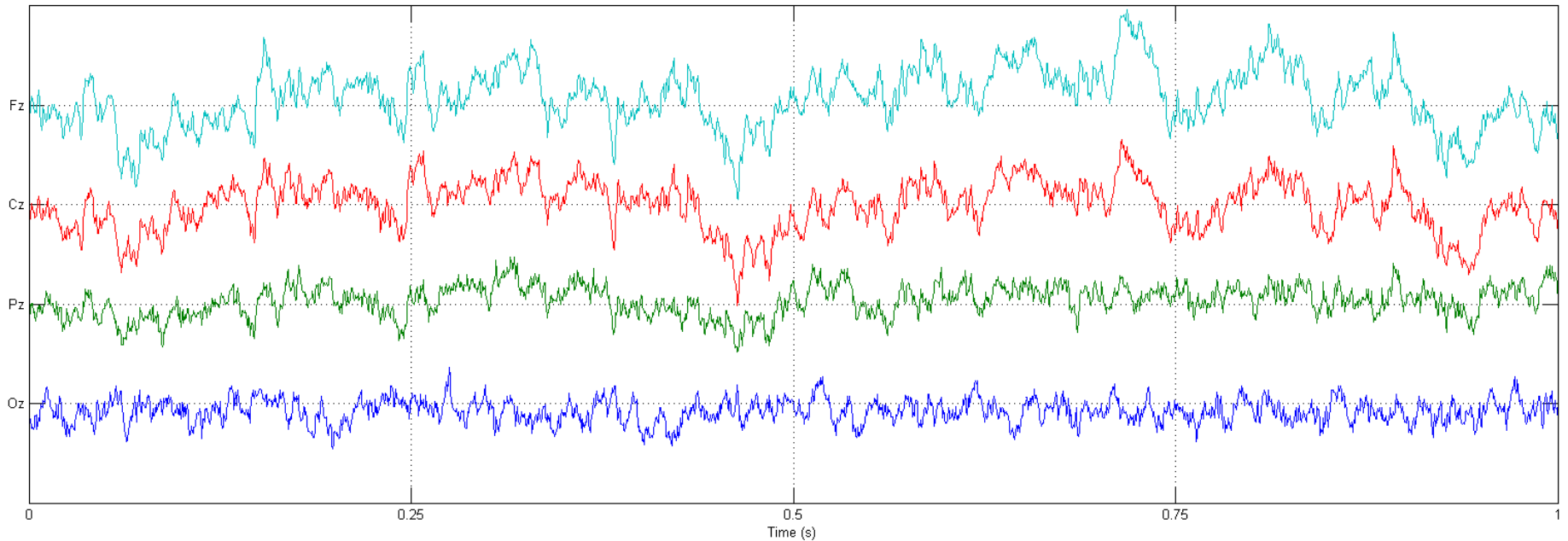


A PRIMER: THE WORLD'S FIRST EEG RECORDING



... in 1924, from experiments by Hans Berger

HOW IT LOOKS NOW



ACTUALLY...

LET ME SHOW YOU.

HOW DOES THIS BLACK MAGIC WORK?

100 billion neurons

Chemical reactions of K & Na exchange produce
potential difference > "*action potential*"

Up to 256 electrodes for non-invasive methods

Thousands of electrodes for invasive operations

... and we still don't know how it exactly works.

P300 — ODDBALL PARADIGM

First published by E. Donchin and L.A. Farwell in 1988

2.3 letters / min

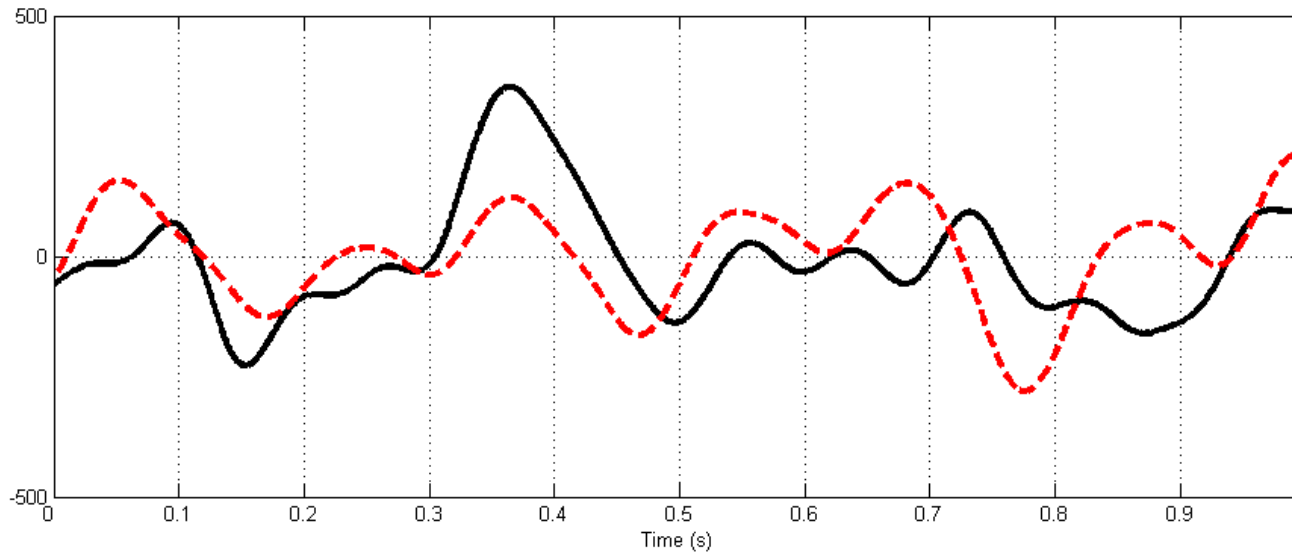
Based on randomly flashing letters in a matrix

Rare positive, common negative flashes pique interest

Action potentials fire 300ms after stimulation



SEPARATE BLACK FROM RED



WHERE DO I START?

Available on GitHub: <https://github.com/dashersw/wits>



```
1 const mind = require('wits')
2 mind.open()
3 mind.read(console.log)
```


BRAIN-MONITOR

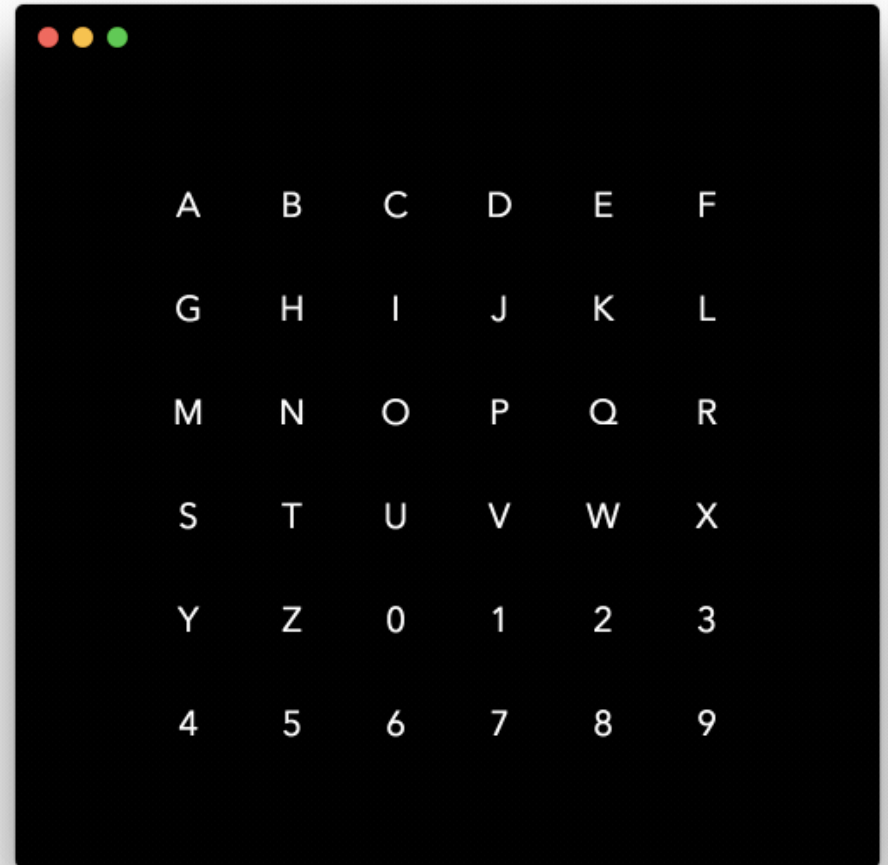
Available on GitHub: <https://github.com/dashersw/brain-monitor>



BRAIN-BITS

Available on GitHub: <https://github.com/dashersw/brain-bits>

Open-source P300 speller
that still needs some help!



TECH STACK

JavaScript all the way up

Native C add-ons for the headset

Node.js for processing

Electron as the wrapper

Vue.js for front-end

brain.js for neural networks

Custom BLDA in JS as another classifier

...and, MATLAB as the server for **eig** function.

FORMATTING THE DATA FOR MACHINE LEARNING

1. Get raw electrode data
2. Group by each second to get epochs
3. Filter each epoc between 1-12Hz
4. Winsorize data
5. Zero-mean normalization
6. Decimate by 8
7. Apply machine learning
 1. Use brain.js for neural networks
 2. Use a custom algorithm for BLDA

CONCLUSION

“JavaScript is powerful enough to read and parse not only JSON APIs, but also your brain’s API.”

THANK YOU!

get these slides at:

<https://slides.com/armaganamcalar/brain-the-ultimate-hack-ijs2018>

LET'S KEEP IN TOUCH!

Armagan Amcalar

armagan@amcalar.com

 [dashersw](#)

 [dashersw](#)